Reviewer’s report

Title: The Oral Manifestations of Syphilitic Disease: A Case Report

Version: 1 Date: 23 May 2019

Reviewer: Nipun de Silva

Reviewer's report:

1. Do you believe the case report is authentic?
   Yes

2. Do you have any ethical concerns? Please consider if local Institutional Review Board approval or ethical approval was obtained (if appropriate) and if the patient (or their parent or guardian in the case of children under 18) gave written, informed consent to publish this case and any accompanying images. A statement to this effect should appear in the manuscript.
   Comments: No

3. Does the Introduction explain the relevance of the case to the medical literature?
   Yes

4. Does the article report the following information? Where information is missing, please specify.
   a. The relevant patient information, including:
   Yes
      - De-identified demographic information (age, gender, ethnicity)
      - Main symptoms of the patient
      - Medical, family and psychosocial history
      - Relevant past interventions and their outcomes

   b. The relevant physical examination findings: Yes
c. Important dates and times in this case (if appropriate, organized as a timeline via a figure or table); if specific dates could lead to patient identification, consider including time relevant to initial presentation, i.e. initial presentation at $T = 0$, follow up at $T = 1$ month.

Yes

d. Diagnostic assessments, including: Yes

- Diagnostic methods
- Challenges (e.g., financial, language/cultural)
- Reasoning and prognostic characteristics (e.g., staging), where applicable

e. Types and mechanism of intervention Yes

f. A summary of the clinical course of all follow-up visits: Yes

Comments:

5. Is the interpretation (discussion and conclusion) well balanced and supported by the case presented?

Comments: Authors highlight the fact having marked submental lymphadenopathy is a key feature to pay attention to. But description says that there is lymphadenopathy starting from submental to mid cervical, so predominant involvement seems to be in submandibular and upper cervical regions. Hard palate will not be drained to submental region. Submental region receives from tip of the tongue and lymph nodes. But in secondary disease patients can have generalised lymphadenopathy. None of them are discussed in this case. Authors could have included CT films for clarification.

Also authors do not discuss the painful genital lesions that were there. This is an important aspect to pay attention to in a patient with STI.
6. Is the anonymity of the patient protected? Please consider any identifying information in images such as facial features or nametags, whether the patient is named etc. If not, please detail below.

   Yes/

7. Is the Abstract representative of the case presented?

   Comments: Yes

8. Does the case represent a useful contribution to the medical literature?

   Comments: Unlikely

9. Additional comments for the author(s)?

   Level of interest
   Please indicate how interesting you found the manuscript:

   An article of importance in its field

   Quality of written English
   Please indicate the quality of language in the manuscript:

   Acceptable
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No