Reviewer’s report

Title: Ureteral tumor in an ectopic duplex system: A case report

Version: 0 Date: 13 Nov 2018

Reviewer: Antonis Mykoniou

Reviewer's report:

1. Do you believe the case report is authentic?

Yes

2. Do you have any ethical concerns? Please consider if local Institutional Review Board approval or ethical approval was obtained (if appropriate) and if the patient (or their parent or guardian in the case of children under 18) gave written, informed consent to publish this case and any accompanying images. A statement to this effect should appear in the manuscript.

Comments: No

3. Does the Introduction explain the relevance of the case to the medical literature?

Yes

4. Does the article report the following information? Where information is missing, please specify.

a. The relevant patient information, including:
   - De-identified demographic information (age, gender, ethnicity)
   - Main symptoms of the patient
   - Medical, family and psychosocial history
   - Relevant past interventions and their outcomes

b. The relevant physical examination findings

c. Important dates and times in this case (if appropriate, organized as a timeline via a figure or table); if specific dates could lead to patient identification, consider including time relevant to initial presentation, i.e. initial presentation at T = 0, follow up at T = 1 month.
d. Diagnostic assessments, including:
- Diagnostic methods
- Challenges (e.g., financial, language/cultural)
- Reasoning and prognostic characteristics (e.g., staging), where applicable

e. Types and mechanism of intervention

f. A summary of the clinical course of all follow-up visits

Comments: Yes

5. Is the interpretation (discussion and conclusion) well balanced and supported by the case presented?

Comments: Yes

6. Is the anonymity of the patient protected? Please consider any identifying information in images such as facial features or nametags, whether the patient is named etc. If not, please detail below.

Yes

7. Is the Abstract representative of the case presented?

Comments: Yes

8. Does the case represent a useful contribution to the medical literature?

Comments: Yes

9. Additional comments for the author(s)

1. "Right uteroscopy should be corrected with" right ureteroscopy".

2. In the description of the figures, figure 3, the correct description is "the ureter draining the lower pole of the right kidney is bifid"
3. Neoplastic ureter is not an appropriate term

4. Page 6, line 11, there isn't a bilateral ureteral duplicity but a right duplicity with lower bifidity and left bifidity.

5. The ureter of the upper pole of the right kidney isn't seen in any of these images, because it drains a destroyed upper pole, so it doesn't fill with contrast. How did you manage to make it visible with MRI till its ending to the prostate; Further images more precise are needed.

   Very nice case

Level of interest
Please indicate how interesting you found the manuscript:

An article of importance in its field

Quality of written English
Please indicate the quality of language in the manuscript:

Acceptable

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No