Reviewer’s report

Title: Spontaneous Posterior Rectus Sheath Hernia: Case Report

Version: 0 Date: 08 Dec 2017

Reviewer: Mohammad Aladaileh

Reviewer’s report:

1. Do you believe the case report is authentic?
   Yes/No
   yes

2. Do you have any ethical concerns? Please consider if local Institutional Review Board approval or ethical approval was obtained (if appropriate) and if the patient (or their parent or guardian in the case of children under 18) gave written, informed consent to publish this case and any accompanying images. A statement to this effect should appear in the manuscript.
   Comments:
   it is fine

3. Does the Introduction explain the relevance of the case to the medical literature?
   Yes/No
   yes

4. Does the article report the following information? Where information is missing, please specify.
   a. The relevant patient information, including:
      - De-identified demographic information (age, gender, ethnicity)
      - Main symptoms of the patient
      - Medical, family and psychosocial history
      - Relevant past interventions and their outcomes
b. The relevant physical examination findings

c. Important dates and times in this case (if appropriate, organized as a timeline via a figure or table); if specific dates could lead to patient identification, consider including time relevant to initial presentation, i.e. initial presentation at T = 0, follow up at T = 1 month.

d. Diagnostic assessments, including:
   - Diagnostic methods
   - Challenges (e.g., financial, language/cultural)
   - Reasoning and prognostic characteristics (e.g., staging), where applicable

e. Types and mechanism of intervention

f. A summary of the clinical course of all follow-up visits

Comments: is the patient has a vague abdominal pain in the follow up? because in the literature there are a case reports showed a persistent abdominal pain which necessitated an operation

5. Is the interpretation (discussion and conclusion) well balanced and supported by the case presented?

Comments:

yes

6. Is the anonymity of the patient protected? Please consider any identifying information in images such as facial features or nametags, whether the patient is named etc. If not, please detail below.

Yes/No

yes

7. Is the Abstract representative of the case presented?

Comments:

8. Does the case represent a useful contribution to the medical literature?
Comments:

9. Additional comments for the author(s)?

1- this is a good case report to be published

2- ethically it is fine

3- yes

4- is the patient has a vague abdominal pain in the follow up? because in the literature there are a case reports showed a persistent abdominal pain which necessitated an operation.

5- it is interpreted well

I wish if they operate on him and they took an intra operative image, but it i ok, it is still an interested case report to be published

6- yes

7- yes

8- yes

9- I wish if they operate on him and they took an intra operative image, but it i ok, it is still an interested case report to be published

Level of interest
Please indicate how interesting you found the manuscript:

An article whose findings are important to those with closely related research interests

Quality of written English
Please indicate the quality of language in the manuscript:

Acceptable

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