Reviewer’s report

Title: Which is the Best Treatment of Pediatric Upper Urinary Tract Stones among Extracorporeal Shockwave Lithotripsy, Percutaneous Nephrolithotomy and Retrograde Intrarenal Surgery: A Systematic Review

Version: 2 Date: 02 Jul 2019

Reviewer: Ephrem Odoy Olweny

Reviewer's report:

Please overwrite this text when adding your comments to the authors.

The authors failed to adequately address the key methodological concerns raised in my original review and these concerns remain. Specifically, from a methodological standpoint, random effects should preferably not be chosen after first assessing heterogeneity, but rather a priori based on the research question and the type of data sought.

Also, in comparing 3 treatments by meta-analysis, a network meta-analysis is the preferred approach, and can certainly be done with both randomized and non-randomized trials.

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