Reviewer’s report

Title: Renal Vein Thrombosis Mimicking Urinary Calculus: A Dilemma of Diagnosis

Version: 2 Date: 12 March 2015

Reviewer: Mehmet Ruhi Onur

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COMMENTS ON MANUSCRIPT
1. Title: Appropriate
2. Abstract:
   a. Background: OK
   b. Case presentation: Grammatical errors exist.
   c. Conclusion: Grammatical errors exist.
3. Background: In this section a general information about renal vein thrombosis would be better to be provided.
4. Case report:
   - Line 87: ‘A color Doppler ultrasonography indicated the hyperechoic focus in the left renal vein in experienced hands (Fig 1B).’ Please delete ‘in experienced hands’.
   - Why did authors perform CT angiography?
   - Please explain the technique of CT angiography? In which phases authors obtained the images?
   - Line 91 – 94: ‘In such a symptomatic patient with unilateral RVT and sufficient venous collateral circulation, active surveillance in conjunction with supportive measures may partially reverse the hypercoagulability, including salt and protein restriction, diuretics and statins.’ Please delete this unnecessary statement.
5. Discussion:
   - Discussion section should be shortened. IVP features of RVT may be ignored.
6. References
7. Figures: It would be better to add a color Doppler US image

Level of interest: An article of importance in its field

Quality of written English: Needs some language corrections before being published

Statistical review: No, the manuscript does not need to be seen by a statistician.
Declaration of competing interests:

I declare that I have no competing interests