Reviewer’s report

Title: Accidental ketosis-induced polyuria in a toddler: A case report

Version: 0 Date: 11 Sep 2019

Reviewer: Hany Binti Mohd Ariffin

Reviewer's report:

The case report is interesting and a pertinent reminder to general pediatricians regarding the importance of taking a good dietary history. However, there is also an element of 'coincidence' in the resolution of the child's polyuria with introduction of more carbohydrates in his diet. The mother's estimates of his urine volume pre- and post-dietary modification is subjective and the authors do not actually state the volume of urine reduction. It would have been more accurate if the mother was asked to weigh the diapers rather than by simple reporting whether symptoms had resolved.

Please state if a renal function test with electrolytes (including serum calcium) was performed. If yes, these values would be of interest to the reader.

There is a typographical error on Line 152 regarding the definition of polyuria. Also, the discussion between Lines 165 -176 is repetitive and should be made more succinct.

Are the methods appropriate and well described?
If not, please specify what is required in your comments to the authors.

Yes

Does the work include the necessary controls?
If not, please specify which controls are required in your comments to the authors.

Unable to assess

Are the conclusions drawn adequately supported by the data shown?
If not, please explain in your comments to the authors.

No

Are you able to assess any statistics in the manuscript or would you recommend an additional statistical review?
If an additional statistical review is recommended, please specify what aspects require further assessment in your comments to the editors.

Not relevant to this manuscript
Quality of written English
Please indicate the quality of language in the manuscript:

Acceptable

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