Figure S3. Apparent resistivity and impedance phase sounding curves of $Z_{\text{det}}(T)$ (red) and $Z_{\text{det}}(r,T)$ for each site (pink) after topographic effect correction for four areas in the northwestern Pacific (Figure 1). Error bars indicate 95% confidence limits. Blue dashed lines are the model responses calculated from the 1-D profiles shown in Figure 11.