Online Appendix

A.1 Questionnaire of the Survey made in Senegal Area.

1. Gender of the interviewee: (1) Male (2) Female
2. Age of the interviewee ...
3. Marital status
   (1) Single (2) Married (3) Widowed (4) Divorced (5) Other (specify) ............
4. Ethnic group
   (1) Wolof (2) Lébou (3) Hal Pular (4) Sérère (5) Diola (6) Manjaks (7) Other (specify) ... .
5. Religious brotherhood
   (1) Mouride (2) Tidjiane (3) Layenne (4) Niassène (5) Catholic (6) Protestant (7) Other (specify) ... .
6. Education level
   (1) None (2) Primary (3) Secondary (4) University or Professional education (5) Koranic school (6) Literacy in a national language (7) Other (specify) ...
7. Do you have an activity? (1) Yes (2) No
   7.1 If yes, which one?
      (1) Craftsman (2) Fishman (3) Labourer (4) Hawker (5) Trader (6) Employee (7) Student (8) Retail trade (9) Other (specify) ... .
8. Do you have any dependents? (1) Yes (2) No
   8.1 If yes, please help us to fill this table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children (&lt;15 years</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adults (&gt;15 years</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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</table>
9. How much do you earn each month? ..................
10. What is your home occupation status?
    (1) Room (2) Apartment (3) Familial house (4) Rough House or slum (6) Other (specify) ........
11. Home occupation status of you and your family?
   (1) Home owner (2) Tenant (3) Other (specify) . . .

11.1 If you are tenant, what is the monthly amount of rent (in FCFA)
?......

12. How much did you spend in the last week?
   Food ... Transport ...
   Health ... Other ...
   Education ... Total ...

13. Are you willing to migrate? (1) Yes (2) No
   If no, acknowledge and stop the survey
   13.1 If yes, why? (many possible answers)
   (1) Poverty (2) Unemployment (3) Living conditions (4) Feeling of unfairness (5) To be useful to my family (6) To do the same thing as others (7) Other (specify) . . .

14. If this reason disappeared, would you still like to migrate?
   (1) Yes (2) No

15. If you are not able to migrate legally, are you willing to migrate illegally?
   (1) Yes (2) No

16. Will you forego the idea of migrating if immigration policies to enter the host countries were tightened?
   (1) Yes (2) No

17. Have you ever tried to migrate? (1) Yes (2) No
   If no, go to question 20
   17.1 If yes, how many attempts have you ever made? . . .
   17.2 How much have you ever spent for these attempts? . . .

18. Where do you find the resources to migrate? (Many possible answers)
   (1) Temporary job (2) Savings (3) Gifts (4) Borrowing from relatives (5) Other (specify) . . .

19. Why don’t you try to invest or start a professional activity with the amount collected? (Many possible answers)
   (1) Lack of qualification (2) No help or support (3) Too much corruption (4) Anyway, it will not work (5) Other (specify) . . .

20. To which country would you like to migrate?
   (1) Spain (2) United States (3) Italy (4) France (5) United Kingdom (6) Canada (7) Other (specify) . . .
20.1 Why? (Many possible answers)
(1) More flexible migration policies (2) Earn money (3) Huge Senegalese diaspora (4) Family (5) Friends (6) Extended Relatives
(7) Easier integration (language, culture...) (8) Easier access to jobs (9) Access to education and health care
(10) Discovering anything else (11) Other (specify)...

20.2 What is the price for this destination (specify the type of prices)? ...

21. How much are you expecting to earn each month in the destination country?  . . .
   *If you are not willing to migrate illegally, go to question 27*

22. How much would you be willing to pay to a smuggler if you were 100% sure of a successful migration?...

23. If you had 75% of probability of success, would you be willing to migrate?
   (1) Yes (2) No
   23.1 If yes, how much are you willing to pay to a smuggler?  . . . . . . . .

24. If you have 50% of probability of success, are you willing to migrate? (1) Yes (2) No
   24.1 If yes, how much are you willing to pay to a smuggler?  . . . . . . . .

25. If you had 25% of probability of success, would you be willing to migrate?
   (1) Yes (2) No
   25.1 If yes, how much are you willing to pay to a smuggler?  . . .

26. If you had 5% of probability of success, would you be willing to migrate?
   (1) Yes (2) No
   26.1 If yes, how much are you willing to pay to a smuggler?  . . . . . . . .

27. How much would you accept to give up on migration and stay in Senegal?...

28. Are you willing to risk your life by migrating? (1) Yes (2) No
   28.1 If yes, what are your chances of dying?  . . . . . . . .

29. Do you have family or friends’ relatives who tried and succeeded to migrate? (1) Yes (2) No
   29.1 If yes, how much do you think that they earn in the destination country?  . . .
   29.2 If no, having some family or friends’ relatives that do not succeed in migrating, was it discouraging for you? (1) Yes (2) No