Additional file 1. Comprehensive Literature Search Results

- Records identified through search of Medline (n=1,702)
- Records identified through search of Embase (n=1,844)

Records after duplicates removed (n=2,791)

- Records screened (n=2,791)
  - Records excluded (n=2,628)
    - Irrelevant topic (n=2,513)
    - Duplicate record (n=115)
  - Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n=163)
    - Records excluded (n=54)
      - Abstract/data not accessible (n=19)
      - No relevant data (n=32)
      - Outside countries of interest (n=3)

Studies included for data extraction (n=109)