Selected households with children aged ≤6 years were randomly among 1,106 districts for the “Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions” in Japan

Agreed 2,992 households to participated in the survey (n=3,936)

Excluded respondents who did not answer children’s age in self-administered questionnaire

Responded to self-administered questionnaire (n=3,871)

Excluded respondents who did not answer necessary items of this analysis in self-administered questionnaire

Analysis (n=2,237)

Study population and procedure diagram of this study