Additional file 2

PRISMA flow diagrams for previous systematic reviews and meta-analyses.


Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 454)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 446)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 8)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N = 1)
- publication type (N = 1)

Systematic reviews included (N = 7)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 424)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 420)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N=4)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N=2) - publication type (N=2)

Systematic reviews included (N=2)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 266)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 262)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =4)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 1) - publication type (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N =3)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 38)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 36)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =2)

Reference list searching of eligible studies (N= 4)

Systematic reviews included (N= 6)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 113)

- Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 107)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =6)

- Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 2)
  - publication type (N= 1)
  - intervention (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N =4)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 19) → Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 15) → Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 4) → Reference list searching of eligible studies (N = 6) → Systematic reviews included (N = 10)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 5)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 4)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =1)

Reference list searching of eligible studies (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N= 2)
Huedo-Medina 


Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 63)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 57)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =6)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 2)
- publication type (N= 1)
- intervention (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N =4)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 48)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 40)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =8)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 7)
- publication type (N= 3)
- intervention (N= 2)
- outcomes (N= 2)

Systematic reviews included (N =1)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 5)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 5)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =0)

Reference list searching (N= 2)

Systematic reviews included (N= 2)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N=8)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N=5)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N=3)

Systematic reviews included (N=3)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 149)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 141)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =8)

Reference list searching of eligible studies (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N= 9)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 44)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 39)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 5)

Reference list searching of eligible studies (N = 3)

Systematic reviews included (N = 8)
MacArthur


Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 19)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 17)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =2)

Reference list searching (N = 1)

Systematic reviews included (N = 3)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 589)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 583)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =6)

Reference list searching (N= 2)

Systematic reviews included (N= 8)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 35)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 28)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =7)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 3)
- participants (N= 1)
- outcomes (N= 2)

Systematic reviews included (N =4)
Lopez-Olivo


Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 42)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 34)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 8)

Reference list searching (N = 6)

Systematic reviews included (N = 14)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 13)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 12)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =1)

Reference list searching (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N= 2)

- Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 2)
- Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 2)
- Full records assessed for eligibility (N= 0)
- Reference list searching (N= 1)
- Systematic reviews included (N= 1)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 41)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 32)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =9)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 5) - publication type (N= 5)

Systematic reviews included (N =4)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N=41)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N=37)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N=4)

Systematic reviews included (N=4)
Mihaylova PubMed search term: (

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 102)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 98)

Records excluded by title or abstract

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =4)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 2)
- publication type (N= 1)
- participants (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N =2)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 27)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 22)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 5)

Reference list searching (N = 3)

Systematic reviews included (N = 8)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 3)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 2)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 1)

Systematic reviews included (N = 1)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 17)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 12)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =5)

Reference list searching (N= 5)

Systematic reviews included (N= 10)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 73)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 69)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =4)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 2) - participants (N= 2)

Systematic reviews included (N=2)

**Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval:** (N = 289)

**Records excluded by title or abstract**
(N = 281)

**Full records assessed for eligibility**
(N = 8)

**Reports excluded, with reasons** (N = 6)
- participants (N = 2)
- publication type (N = 1)
- outcome (N = 3)

**Systematic reviews included** (N = 2)
Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 41)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 34)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =7)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 2)
- publication type (N= 1)
- outcome (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N =5)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 6)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 3)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =3)

Systematic reviews included (N =3)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 38)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 35)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =3)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 2)
- participants (N= 1)
- outcome (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N =1)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 125)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 120)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =5)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 2)
- intervention (N= 1)
- outcome (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N =3)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 46)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 41)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 5)

Reference list searching (N = 1)

Systematic reviews included (N = 6)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 75)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 68)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N=7)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 3)
- intervention (N= 1)
- outcome (N= 1)
- participants (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N=4)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 34)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 31)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =3)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 1) - comparator (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N =2)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 46)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 23)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =23)

Reference list searching (N= 5)

Systematic reviews included (N= 28)
Neumann


Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 47)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 41)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 6)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N = 3) - intervention (N = 3)

Systematic reviews included (N = 3)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 202)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 193)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =9)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 6) - outcome (N= 6)

Systematic reviews included (N =3)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 29)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 17)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N= 12)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 4)
- outcome (N= 1)
- publication type (N= 3)

Systematic reviews included (N= 8)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 19)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 16)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N= 3)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 1)
- participants (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N= 2)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 84)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 81)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N= 3)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 3)
- intervention (N= 3)

Systematic reviews included (N= 0)

- Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 99)
  - Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 90)
    - Full records assessed for eligibility (N= 9)
      - Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 3) - publication type (N= 3)
        - Systematic reviews included (N= 6)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 78)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 75)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =3)

Reference list searching (N= 2)

Systematic reviews included (N= 5)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 59)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 47)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 12)

Reference list searching (N = 1)

Systematic reviews included (N = 13)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 141)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N= 12)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 129)

Systematic reviews included (N= 4)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 8)
- intervention (N= 1)
- outcome (N= 7)
Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 6)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 6)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N= 0)

Systematic reviews included (N= 0)

PubMed search term: 

 embarrassingly easy


Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 7)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 7)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N= 0)

Systematic reviews included (N= 0)
Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 171)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 165)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N= 6)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N= 4)
- participants (N= 1)
- outcome (N= 3)

Systematic reviews included (N= 2)

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**Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval:** (N= 9)

**Records excluded by title or abstract** (N= 7)

**Full records assessed for eligibility** (N =2)

**Reference list searching** (N= 2)

**Systematic reviews included** (N= 4)
EBCTCG


Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 67)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 65)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N=2)

Reference list searching (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N= 3)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N= 65)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N= 63)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N =2)

Reference list searching (N= 1)

Systematic reviews included (N= 3)

Potentially relevant records identified in PubMed and screened for retrieval: (N = 42)

Records excluded by title or abstract (N = 33)

Full records assessed for eligibility (N = 9)

Reports excluded, with reasons (N = 4)
- publication type (N = 1)
- intervention (N = 3)

Systematic reviews included (N = 5)