Eligible postoperative patients for inclusion
\[ n = 137 \]

Patients excluded:
- 14 patients: researchers were unable to make measurements
- 9 patients refused study cooperation
- 3 patients withdrew consent

Patients included
\[ n = 111 (100\%) \]

Grade I-II complications
\[ n = 92 (72\%) \]

Grade III-V complications
\[ n = 19 (18\%) \]