Records identified through database searching (n = 74)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 8)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 63)

Records screened (n = 63)

Records excluded (n = 46)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 17)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 3)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 14)

Preclinical studies (n = 11)

Clinical trials (n = 3)