120 records identified through PubMed

106 Records excluded with minimal uncertainty based on title or abstract:
- 53 studies on breast cancer risk factors
- 9 studies on all-cause or breast cancer mortality in women
- 6 studies on risk for cancer or CVD after breast cancer
- 23 studies on progression of breast cancer (not on smoking)
- 15 unrelated studies

14 full-text articles retrieved for consultation
(1 additional paper identified in a reference list)

6 Full-text articles excluded:
- 3 studies on overall survival after breast cancer
- 3 studies on progression of breast cancer (without reference to smoking)

9 studies included in qualitative synthesis and meta-analysis