Supplemental Data 2:

12, 35 or 45 days after CIA induction, draining lymph node cells were excised and cells were cultured with PMA plus ionomycin in the presence of Brefeldin A for 5 hours. The graph shows the intracellular levels of IL-10, IFNγ and IL-17 measured at different time points after arthritis induction. The percentage of FoxP3+CD4+T cells was measured directly ex vivo (without any stimulation). Dot plots are gated on the CD4+ T cells. Numbers indicate percentages of cells in the quadrants. Data show mean ± SEM (n=4).