(a) Graph showing the percentage of autophagic cells in OA and RA treatments with Con, TG, and TU conditions.

(b) Western blot analysis comparing OA and RA treatments with CHOP and CHOP:siRNA conditions, highlighting CHOP and β-actin bands.

(c) Graph depicting autophagic cells in OA and RA treatments with NS, CHOP, and CHOP:siRNA conditions.

(d) Graph illustrating dead cells (%) in OA and RA treatments with NS, CHOP, and CHOP:siRNA conditions.