109 counties and districts in Henan Province

Rural areas: counties were divided by economic level: high, middle, and low. Three counties were randomly selected.

2 Towns
2 Villages
500 households in each village
Total sample households: 3,000

Urban areas: districts were divided by economic level: high and low. Two districts were randomly selected.

2 Streets
2 Communities
500 households in each community
Total sample households: 2,000

Total sample households: 5,000

Figure 1. Sampling flowchart