Box 2: Alternative or a continuum of restoration goals that may help to gradually shift a degraded site, dominated by an invasive plant species, towards a more desirable state with increased species diversity and improved ecosystem functioning. If a grazed pasture has not lost its original ecosystem functioning, then excluding grazing and removing/killing the IAP may be the best option. If, however, the system has changed to a novel state then direct or indirect manipulation of grazing pressure is a better option. Regardless of which restoration goals is the most desirable, the aim with using grazing will be to target the pressure on to the IAP itself and/or to reduce pressure on desired species. If a grassland community is