Underlying factors:
- Economic status
- Maternal education
- Women’s decision making
- Ethnicity
- Rural/Urban residence
- Ecological region
- Development region

Proximate factors:
Maternal characteristics:
- Body mass index
- Birth interval

Service factors:
- Antenatal care
- Iron consumption during pregnancy

Life style factors:
- Smoking
- Use of polluting fuel

Gestational and foetal growth factors:
- Sex of infant
- Mother’s age
- Parity

Outcome:
- Birth weight