**Intervention**

HT crop
(Maize, OSR, beet, soya)

**Stressor**

Crop and weed management

**Pathways of exposure**

- Herbicide applications
- Cultivation and tillage practices

**Concerns**

Reduced biodiversity
- Weed survival
- Weed species diversity
- Food chain effects on other biota

**Populations directly affected**

- Graminaceous weeds
- Broad leaved weeds