Commercialization of GM crops under different:
1. Enforced local or national co-existence rules
2. Voluntary and mandatory GM certification schemes
3. Protection of intellectual property rights (patents, licenses, etc.)

Changes on the supply chain structure:
1. Vertical relations
2. Horizontal relations

Changes on the supply chain performance:
1. Efficiency
2. Effectiveness
3. Innovation ability
4. Others

Changes on the distribution of costs and benefits along the supply chain
Changes in market power of different actors in the supply chain