Articles identified through database searches (9,355)

Duplicates (1,455)

Unable to source full text (215)

Articles excluded (8,380 at title, 779 at abstract)

Title and abstract screening

Excluded articles (315)

Full text screening

No relevant outcome (39)

Unsuitable timescale (4)

No relevant population (43)

No relevant intervention/exposure (125)

Relevant review (no empirical data) (10)

No quantitative data (e.g. comments paper) (19)

Relevant articles (185)

Obtainable, English articles (500)

Unable to source full text (215)

Un-translated (26)

Potentially relevant; titles (1,473) abstracts (650)

Other sources; bibliographic checking (17), organisational web searches (42), cited within other articles (13), author submitted (email response, 14; Research Gate, 5)

Web search engines (498)

Legend

Input

Process

Information flow

Output

Articles

Studies

Coding

Relevant studies (169)