Abstract-level screening
- 1164 (original search)
- 171 (supplemental search)
- 204 (search update)

Potentially relevant articles
- 1,683

Acquisition of articles
- 1,171 articles obtained

Full Text Assessment
- 210 articles retained

Critical Appraisal
- 79 studies retained

Data extraction
- 79 studies

Unobtainable/untranslated articles (see Appendix 2) - 368

Other sources of articles
- 94 (organisation websites)
- 50 (bibliographic checks and secondary sources)

Excluded articles (see Appendix 4) - 593
- Comment paper or similar (no data) - 170
- Lack of suitable intervention - 112
- Lack of suitable outcome - 121
- Population is not in same country as PA - 36
- Qualitative data - 76
- Relevant Review - 8
- Superseded by more recent study - 1
- Other - 67

305 outcome lines