Records identified through database searching (n = 10404):
- Ovid Medline (n = 4093)
- EMBASE (n = 6311)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 7512)

Records screened (n = 7512)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 143)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 18)

Studies on incidence: included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis) (n = 12)

Studies on prognosis: (n = 1)

Articles excluded due to overlapping data (n = 5)

Records excluded (n = 7369)

Full-text articles excluded, not relevant or not population based (n = 125)