Records identified through database searching (Cochrane = 56, Embase = 236, MEDLINE = 131)

Additional records identified through trial registries (ClinicalTrials.gov = 93, WHO registry = 1)

Records identified in this review = 7
Previously identified = 2

Studies to be included in IPD meta-analysis (n = 9)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 378 + 94 = 472)

Records screened (n = 472)

Not relevant (n = 447)
Published = 364
Registered = 83

Excluded (n = 10)
Duplicate publication = 5
Review article = 1
Wrong article = 1
Wrong design = 2
Prematurely terminated = 1

Potentially eligible and contacted for confirmation or invited to participate in IPDMA (n = 14)

Not included in IPDMA (n = 7)
Trial ongoing = 3
Wrong population = 2
No response from PI = 1
Unable to extract data from only eligible participants = 1