Figure 3: Flowchart presenting an overview of the search results

Documents retrieved from electronic literature database search: \( N = 37,868 \)

Documents excl. based on title & abstract: \( n = \)

Documents retrieved in full text for detailed examination: \( n = \)

Documents excl. based on full text: \( n = \)
- Cross-sectional \( n = \)
- Inappropriate study population \( n = \)
- Inappropriate outcome measure \( n = \)
- Did not describe association \( n = \)
- Other reasons \( n = \)

Full text documents included: \( n = \)

Documents identified from:
- Reference lists: \( n = \)
- Experts: \( n = \)

Additional documents from personal databases: \( n = \)

All full text documents included in the review: \( n = \) (# unique studies)

Observational: \( n = \)

Intervention: \( n = \)

Qualitative: \( n = \)