Documents retrieved from electronic literature database search: N = 37,868

Documents excl. based on title & abstract: n = 

Documents retrieved in full text for detailed examination: n = 

Documents excl. based on full text: n =
- Cross-sectional n =
- Inappropriate study population n =
- Inappropriate outcome measure n =
- Did not describe association n =
- Other reasons n =

Full text documents included: n =

Documents identified from:
Reference lists: n = -
Experts: n =

Additional documents from personal databases: n =

All full text documents included in the review: n = (# unique studies)

Observational: n =

Intervention: n =

Qualitative: n =