Records identified through database searching (n = 25,539)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 751)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 17,727)

Records screened (n = 17,727)

Records excluded (n = 15,962)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 1,765)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 1,587)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 178)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis) (n = 0)