Learner performs transnasal fiberoptic flexible laryngoscopy (TFFL) under supervision

Endoscopy is subjectively and objectively evaluated

Learner is randomized

Learner completes self-assessment survey

Learner practices endoscopy skills in simulator

Learner leaves clinic but does NOT practice on simulator

Learner returns to clinic and performs subsequent TFFL under supervision

Learner completes self-assessment survey

Endoscopy is subjectively and objectively evaluated

Figure 1.