(a) Mean time to physician assessment (minutes)

- Crowded: $t = 107.3$, $p < 0.0001$
- Non-crowded: $t = 76.0$

(b) Mean time to physician assessment (minutes)

- Crowded:
  - Non-Monitored: $t = 132.0$, $p < 0.0001$
  - Monitored: $t = 99.1$
- Non-Crowded:
  - Non-Monitored: $t = 122.3$, $p = 0.0003$
  - Monitored: $t = 67.0$