5045 Articles Identified through database search

1280 Duplicates Excluded

3765 Titles Reviewed

3507 Articles Excluded Based on Title Review

258 Abstracts Reviewed

162 Articles Excluded Based on Abstract Review

96 Articles Fully Reviewed

80 Articles excluded
- Individual courses/workshops (29)
- State of EM in various countries (13)
  - Medical student training (10)
  - Other specialist training programs (8)
- Residency programs in a high income country (6)
- Flow/triage improvement efforts (3)
  - Prehospital care/training (2)
- Personal perspectives on EM development (2)
  - Needs assessment/Audit (2)
- Unable to obtain full text/translation (2)
- No detail on EM residency program (1)
- No EM training program to date (1)
- Description of EM systems models (1)

16 Articles Included in Review