Records identified through database searching (n = 5608)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 0)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 5608)

Records screened (n = 5608)

Records excluded (n = 5377)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 231)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 167)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 64)