The diagram shows the expression levels of various cytokines (IFNγ, IL-6, mBD-1, TNFα, IL-10) measured by ΔCT in response to different treatments (DSS, E. c. Nissle::luxS, E. c. Nissle). The bars represent the mean ± standard error of the mean (SEM). Significant differences are indicated by asterisks (*, **) and hashtags (#, **) for each treatment group compared to the control.