Figure 1: Literature selection process (PRISMA flow diagram)

- **Identification**
  - Records identified through database searching (n = 559)
  - Additional records identified through other sources (n > 50)

- **Screening**
  - Records after duplicates removed (n = 606)
  - Records screened (n = 606)
  - Records excluded (n = 479)

- **Eligibility**
  - Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 127)
  - Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 71)
    - other population: 6
    - other outcome: 9
    - other control: 5
    - other setting: 2
    - other time of intervention: 3
    - withdrawn: 12
    - protocol: 5
    - all RCTs included in more recent review: 1
    - PTB not reported: 28

- **Included**
  - Systematic reviews included in qualitative synthesis (n = 56)
  - Systematic reviews included in quantitative synthesis (n = 0)
Records identified through database searching (n = 559)

Additional records identified through other sources (n > 50)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 606)

Records screened (n = 606)

Records excluded (n = 479)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 127)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 71)
- other population: 6
- other outcome: 9
- other control: 5
- other setting: 2
- other time of intervention: 3
- withdrawn: 12
- protocol: 5
- all RCTs included in more recent review: 1
- PTB not reported: 28

Systematic reviews included in qualitative synthesis (n = 56)

Systematic reviews included in quantitative synthesis (n = 0)