THE ENVIRONMENT
- Smoking
- Heavy metals
- Perfluorinated chemicals
- Non-persistent pesticides
- Allergens
- Infections
  (low-level, prenatal and/or postnatal, multiple exposures?)

GENETICS
(predisposition/modification?)

CHILD HEALTH
- Foetal and child growth
- Neurodevelopment
- Behavioral problem
- Atopic diseases
  (initiation and/or progression?)

Epigenetics