Figure 2. A photograph of a microtitre plate of seedlings inoculated with Agrobacterium, treated by sonication, needle wounding, or vortexing with carborundum and stained for GUSPlus™ activity. (A) control (sonicated) switchgrass seedlings. (B) sonicated seedlings that were needle inoculated (C) sonicated seedlings that were vortexed with carborundum. All seedlings were assayed for GUSPlus™ activity.