Model 1 (Grade 1/ Grade 0)

- Repeat school year (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 1.54 [1.28 - 1.83] \)
- Negative relationship with the mother (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 2.62 [1.84 - 3.73] \)
- Negative relationship with the father (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 1.74 [1.32 - 2.30] \)
- Parents living together with negative relationship (ref: Parents living together with positive relationship) \( \text{OR} = 1.81 [1.42 - 2.29] \)

Model 2 (Grade 2/ Grade 0)

- Negative relationship with the mother (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 4.45 [3.32 - 5.97] \)
- Negative relationship with the father (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 2.45 [1.91 - 3.14] \)
- Parents living together with negative relationship (ref: Parents living together with positive relationship) \( \text{OR} = 2.02 [1.59 - 2.57] \)
- Tobacco use (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 2.09 [1.52 - 2.87] \)

Model 3 (Grade 3/ Grade 0)

- Education (ref: not out of school) \( \text{OR} = 1.86 [1.05 - 3.22] \)
- Repeat school year (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 2.57 [1.83 - 3.11] \)
- Negative relationship with the mother (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 4.92 [3.69 - 6.57] \)
- Negative relationship with the father (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 3.03 [2.38 - 4.85] \)
- Parents living together with negative relationship (ref: Parents living together with positive relationship) \( \text{OR} = 2.26 [1.76 - 2.89] \)
- Tobacco use (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 2.09 [1.55 - 2.81] \)
- Marijuana use (ref: No) \( \text{OR} = 2.09 [1.60 - 2.73] \)