a) MTU–PF

b) Standard PF, $\sigma_y = 0.005$

c) Standard PF, $\sigma_y = 0.25$

d) Standard PF, $\sigma_y = 0.5$

Minimal ESS:
- MTU–PF: 7253.787
- Standard PF, $\sigma_y = 0.005$: 1
- Standard PF, $\sigma_y = 0.25$: 247.66
- Standard PF, $\sigma_y = 0.5$: 2396.291