Invasion of the pregnant uterus and localisation in the placenta

Infection immediately eliminated
- Latent infection
  - Remain localized
    - Latent infection
      - Likely outcome: normal offspring
  - Spread to foetus
    - Active infection
      - Likely outcome: normal offspring
- Eliminated

Infection established
- Active infection
  - Localized
    - Haematogenous spread
      - Amniotic fluid
        - Liver
        - Intestine
        - Lung
        - Localized or disseminated infection
      - Likely outcome: APSW syndrome (or normal offspring)
  - Transplacental spread
    - Likely outcome: APSW syndrome (or normal offspring)