A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Study or Subgroup</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Mean Difference IV, Random, 95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chen 2006_2</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>-75.40 [-105.01, -45.79]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li 2006</td>
<td>33.9%</td>
<td>-149.10 [-175.18, -123.02]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yin 2004</td>
<td>32.6%</td>
<td>-6.10 [-44.00, 31.80]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (95% CI)</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>-77.82 [-156.67, 1.03]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 4596.87$; $\chi^2 = 39.31$, df = 2 ($P < 0.00001$); $I^2 = 95$
Test for overall effect: $Z = 1.93$ ($P = 0.05$)

B

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Mean Difference IV, Random, 95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chen 2006_2</td>
<td>33.7%</td>
<td>-28.80 [-40.17, -17.43]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li 2006</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
<td>-204.30 [-231.16, -177.44]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yin 2004</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>6.90 [-9.89, 23.69]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (95% CI)</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>-74.59 [-167.93, 18.75]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 6706.08$; $\chi^2 = 177.19$, df = 2 ($P < 0.00001$); $I^2 = 99$
Test for overall effect: $Z = 1.57$ ($P = 0.12$)

C

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<tr>
<th>Study or Subgroup</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Mean Difference IV, Random, 95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chen 2006_2</td>
<td>49.0%</td>
<td>-34.80 [-44.62, -24.98]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yin 2004</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
<td>-0.10 [-0.36, 0.16]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (95% CI)</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>-17.09 [-51.09, 16.91]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 589.49$; $\chi^2 = 47.97$, df = 1 ($P < 0.00001$); $I^2 = 98$
Test for overall effect: $Z = 0.99$ ($P = 0.32$)

D

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Study or Subgroup</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Mean Difference IV, Random, 95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chen 2006_2</td>
<td>35.7%</td>
<td>-29.60 [-45.33, -13.87]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li 2006</td>
<td>34.4%</td>
<td>-99.00 [-122.47, -75.53]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yin 2004</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
<td>3.10 [-40.09, 46.29]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (95% CI)</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>-43.71 [-98.45, 11.03]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 2122.25$; $\chi^2 = 28.72$, df = 2 ($P < 0.00001$); $I^2 = 93$
Test for overall effect: $Z = 1.57$ ($P = 0.12$)