**A**

Cell viability (% of control)

Pre-treatment:

- Control
- Water
- 30% EIOH
- 50% EIOH
- 70% EIOH
- 90% EIOH
- Vitamin C

![Graph A](image)

**B**

Cell viability (% of protection)

Pre-treatment of water extract of biennial flower (mg/ml)

- 0.01
- 0.1
- 1
- 10

![Graph B](image)