Peripheral small GGO lesion (n=41)

VATS wedge resection

Pathological examination of the permanent section

- Non-malignancy (n=6)
- Noguchi type A or B (n=16)

Other primary lung cancer (n=19)

Two-stage surgery
- VATS lobectomy with lymphadenectomy (n=11)
- Observation (n=8)

Follow-up