Facilities Eligible (n=55)
Côte d’Ivoire (n=17)
Kenya (n=17)
Mozambique (n=21)

Facilities Randomized (n=36)

Côte d’Ivoire (n=12)
- High volume (n=6)
- Control (n=3)
- Intervention (n=3)
- Low volume (n=6)
- Control (n=3)
- Intervention (n=3)

Kenya (n=12)
- High volume (n=6)
- Control (n=3)
- Intervention (n=3)
- Low volume (n=6)
- Control (n=3)
- Intervention (n=3)

Mozambique (n=12)
- High volume (n=6)
- Control (n=3)
- Intervention (n=3)
- Low volume (n=6)
- Control (n=3)
- Intervention (n=3)

Facility inclusion criteria:
- Provides pMTCT
- Public or religiously-affiliated
- <20 kms from main transport corridor
- No ongoing pMTCT-associated intervention studies
- No ongoing systems analysis studies
- Manager is willing to participate in study
- Top 12 in volume of 1st ANC visits per country