Records identified through database searching (n = 2796)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 28)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 2638)

Records screened (n = 2638)

Records excluded (n = 1466)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 1172)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 1140)

Studies included in synthesis (n = 32)