Engagement of multidisciplinary clinicians

Developed and implemented quality-improvement initiatives

Well-designed quality-improvement initiatives

Additional resources leveraged into network priority areas

Evidence of impact on healthcare and patient outcomes

Perceived as valuable

Intermediate outcomes

End outcomes

Perceived as valuable

Evidence of impact on system-wide change

These factors may be included in models aiming to explain the mechanisms linking the outcomes of successful networks.

External support

Perceived leadership

Internal management

Shaded blue boxes = Explanatory factors

Unshaded red boxes = Outcome factors