Figure 1: Conceptual model for treatment of asymptomatic bacteriuria and patient health outcomes

- Patient with catheter and ABU
- Guidelines
  - Do Nothing
    - Followed
    - Not Followed
  - Urine Culture
    - Guidelines
    - Prescribe Antibiotics
      - Followed
      - Not Followed
- Good Health Outcomes
- Poor Health Outcomes

Knowledge:
- Awareness (access to guidelines)
- Familiarity (recall of content)

Attitudes:
- Acceptance (positive affect + adaptability)
- Outcome Expectancy (positive affect + subjective probability from experience)

ABU = asymptomatic bacteriuria.