Figure 1 - Factors influencing the willingness to use CE-drugs

- **Drug characteristics:**
  - Magnitude of enhancement effect
  - Probability of enhancement effect
  - Severity of side effects
  - Probability of side effects
  - Drug price

- **Social environment:**
  - Peer prevalence
  - Social suggestions
  - Social disapproval

- **Personal characteristics:**
  - Risk attitudes
  - Academic procrastination
  - Study motivation
  - Cognitive test anxiety (CTA)
  - Competencies
  - Internalized social norms
  - Prior CE-drug use

**Willingness to use CE-drugs**