Articles identified by literature review (n=567)

- Excluded on the basis of title or abstract review, including articles related to CBPR/PAR (n=479)

Entire article reviewed (n=88)

- Excluded articles related to youth and patient populations that did not refer to PWUD (n=13)

- Excluded on the basis of entire article review (n=56)

Included in literature review (n=19)