Determinants

Organizational Factors
- Ownership
- Years of operation
- Size
- Staff-client ratio
- Annual budget

Aggregate Client Characteristics
- Gender
- Race/ethnicity
- SES
- Court-mandated to treatment
- Substances used

In-Program Practices
- Assessment and referral
- Treatment planning
- Monitoring

Cross-Program Practices
- Service centralization
- Staff cross-training
- Treatment integration

Linkages

Client Outcomes
- Program completion
- Substance use
- Abstinence
- Violence non-recidivism