Participants screened (n = 147)
- Excluded (n = 34)
  - Not meeting inclusion criteria (n = 65)
    - Acute hiccups (n = 34)
    - Intractable hiccups (n = 31)
  - Declined to participate (n = 18)
    - Refused baclofen (n = 5)
    - Refused to complete treatment (n = 13)

Assessed for eligibility (n = 113)
- Randomized (n = 30)
  - Treatment group
    - Allocated to baclofen (n = 15)
    - Discontinued intervention (n = 0)
      - Follow-up (n = 15)
        - Lost to follow-up (n = 0)
        - Analyzed (n = 15)
  - Control group
    - Allocated to placebo (n = 15)
    - Discontinued intervention (n = 0)
      - Follow-up (n = 15)
        - Lost to follow-up (n = 0)
        - Analyzed (n = 15)